

ABSTRACT

K-MEANS OPTIMIZATION USING GENETIC ALGORITHM FOR POPULARITY CLUSTERING WEBTOONS

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Webtoon, a popular digital comic platform in Indonesia, provides a feature of clustering comics based on title, rating, and genre to make it easier for users to find comics according to their interests. Clustering techniques, such as the K-Means Algorithm, are used for this purpose. However, K-Means has a weakness in determining the centroid value, which can affect the quality of clustering. This weakness can be overcome with Genetic Algorithm to improve the quality of comic clustering in Webtoon. The analysis results show that both algorithms are effective in clustering with different characteristics. K-Means + Genetic Algorithm with 2 clusters produces better clusters with a lower Davies-Bouldin Index value, which is 0.38368. Clustering with 2 clusters provides a simple overview of Webtoon popularity, while clustering with 3 clusters provides a more detailed understanding by considering Rating and Subscribers.

Keywords: *Webtoon, Clustering, K-Means, Genetic Algorithm*